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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Agricultural Marketing Service

cooperating with

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Division of Agricultural Statistics

assisted by

Iowa State College Extension Service

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IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

CLAY COUNTY

\* \* \*

County Statistical Bulletin

No. 15

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Office of the Agricultural Statistician  
305 United States Court House  
Des Moines, Iowa

IOWA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE  
Division of Agricultural Statistics  
Leslie M. Carl, Director

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IOWA STATE COLLEGE EXTENSION SERVICE  
R. K. Bliss, Director

# AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - CLAY COUNTY

County Statistical Bulletin No. 15

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## FOREWORD

The Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is the Iowa unit of a nation-wide organization which is entrusted with the responsibility of operating a standard statistical service for agriculture. The Division of Agricultural Statistics is a division of the Iowa State Department of Agriculture working in cooperation with the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture. The year 1939 marked the one-hundredth anniversary of the collection of statistics of agriculture in the United States.

The general program of the Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is to meet the public needs and demands for summary data of a historical nature and for current statistical information of agricultural production in Iowa and the United States.

In recent years, there has been an increasing demand from agricultural organizations, commercial interests, teachers, legislators, and county, state and governmental agencies for agricultural data showing the trends of change in counties. Little has been done in the past to make available data for each county over an extended period of time. So urgent is the need for county data that some organizations have assembled such information at considerable cost. It is in response to these needs that this series is being issued.

The county data herein offered have been assembled from existing State and Federal documents and reports, under the supervision of Norman V. Strand, State-wide Work Projects Administration Supervisor of Agricultural Economics and Statistics projects. This is a report of work completed on Official Project 65-1-72-155 of the Work Projects Administration. Official Project 665-72-3-36 furnished the material for Tables 25 and 27.

The Iowa Agricultural Extension Service participated in the preparation of the materials in this report. Selected data from the files of the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station have been released for publication in this series. Special credit is given to the Iowa assessors and tax officials who collect data on crops and livestock as required under the Iowa laws. Without these data by townships and counties detailed agricultural statistics would be less accurate and less complete.

Leslie M. Carl, Director  
Division of Agricultural Statistics

Des Moines, Iowa  
October, 1940





## IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - CLAY COUNTY

Clay County was established in 1851 and named in honor of Lieutenant-Colonel Henry Clay, Jr., who was killed in the Mexican War.

The first white settlers of record were Christian Kirchner and Andrew S. Mead, with their families, and John J. Bicknell. They took claims in the southwest corner of the county on the Little Sioux River in July, 1856. Later in the year other families joined them and a town was laid out on the river bluff and named Peterson. This town later became the first county-seat. The settlement did not prosper, however, chiefly because of the Indian depredations by Inkpadutah's band of renegade Sioux in 1857, the same year the Spirit Lake massacre was perpetrated. After the Indians had been subdued, other settlers came and the county was officially organized in 1858. In 1859 George E. Spencer of Jasper County made a claim on the west side of the Little Sioux River near the geographical center of the county. Mr. Spencer laid out a town there and gave it his own name. Later he became a distinguished officer in the Civil War, settling in Alabama after peace was established and became a United States Senator. In 1869 the town of Spencer was established on the east side of the river and became the county-seat. The Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad was built through the county and passed through Spencer.

Crooked land speculators and dishonest county officers prevented permanent settlement to a marked degree. Eventually enough upright men entered the county and stopped this kind of exploitation. The indebtedness that was fastened on the county by the operations of these officers was repudiated and the men thrown out of office. 1/

On July 4, 1931, Spencer was the scene of a \$2,000,000 fire caused by carelessly handled fireworks. This holocaust was the direct cause of the Iowa Fireworks Law. 2/

### Area

Clay County is approximately 24 miles square and contains 563 square miles 3/, or 360,320 acres. Of this number, 345,095 acres are listed as farm lands. 4/ There are 16 townships in the county and it ranks thirty-ninth in point of size in the State. The Madison and Marion counties have the same area.

### Soils

The soils of Clay County are grouped into three classes according to their origin and location; namely, drift, terrace, and swamp and bottom-land. The drift soils cover 73.4 percent of the area and are divided into Carrington

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- 1/ Gue, B. F., History of Iowa. Vol. III, pp. 330-331. The Century History Co., New York City. 1903.
  - 2/ Iowa, A Guide to the Hawkeye State. Compiled and written by the Federal Writers' Project of the Works Progress Administration for the State of Iowa. p. 412. The Viking Press, New York City. 1938.
  - 3/ United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Populations. Vol. I, pp. 362-363.
  - 4/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 11.



loams--52 percent, Webster silty clay loam--20.2 percent, and Shelby fine sandy loam--1.2 percent. The terrace soils cover 9.4 percent of the county and are divided into O'Neill loams--8.7 percent, Fargo silty clay loam--0.6 percent, and Waukesha silt loam--0.1 percent. The swamp and bottom-land soils cover 17.2 percent of the surface and are divided into Lamoure silty clay loam--11.9 percent, Wabash loams--4.0 percent, muck and peat--1.0 percent, and Lamoure loam--0.3 percent. 5/

### Topography

The surface of Clay County is, for the most part, level to gently undulating, although somewhat hilly and rough areas occur in the lake region in the eastern part. Broad bottom-lands and level terraces border the large streams. The valley slopes are gradual and moderate except along the lower reaches of Elk Creek and the Little Sioux River where the grades are more pronounced, tending toward a rather strongly rolling topography.

The upper valleys of the Ocheyedan and Little Sioux Rivers lie about 75 feet below the general level of the plains, with the lower channels reaching a depth of 125 to 175 feet. Most of the small tributaries have cut deeply into the surface forming steep slopes which have resulted in considerable erosion.

In the northeastern part, the land is very level and a condition of poor drainage exists. Numerous sloughs and small lakes are found here. However, as a whole, the drainage is well established with the Little Sioux River and its tributaries, the Ocheyedan River, Elk Creek, Stony Creek and Willow Creek, extending over most of the county. 6/

### Climate

The ten year average temperature (1930-1939) of Clay County was 45.4 degrees 7/, the 35 year average (1895-1930) precipitation was 26.55 inches, and the growing season between the average killing frosts dates of May 11 and October 1, was 143 days for 22 years (1908-1930). 8/

### Populations

The populations growth was slow until the advent of the railroads and the election of reputable county officers. It has a density of 29 persons per square mile, as compared with the State density of 44. The following table shows the number of inhabitants recorded at ten year intervals:

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5/ Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station. Soil Survey of Iowa, Clay County. Soil Survey Report No. 12: pp. 8-9. 1919.

6/ Ibid. pp. 6-8.

7/ Reed, Charles D., Sr. Meteorologist. United States Weather Bureau. Des Moines, Iowa. Unpublished data.

8/ United States Weather Bureau. Climatic Summary of the United States from establishment of stations to 1930, inclusive. Section 50--Western Iowa. pp. 16-19. 1933.





<u>Year</u>	<u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Urban</u>	<u>Rural</u>
1860	52	-	-
1870	1,523	-	-
1880	4,248	-	-
1890	9,309	-	-
1900	13,394	3,616	9,778
1910	12,766	4,027	8,739
1920	15,660 <u>9/</u>	6,863 <u>10/</u>	8,797
1930	16,107 <u>11/</u>	7,477	8,630
1935	-	-	8,204 <u>12/</u>

In 1930, the foreign born and native white inhabitants of foreign born or mixed parentage totaled 5,441, or 33.7 percent of the total population. Of this number those of German descent led with 2,050, the Danes had 1,008, and the Swedes had 714. Other nationalities had small representations. 13/

#### Cooperatives

In 1937, there were seven cooperative institutions in operation in this county--four elevators, one livestock enterprise, one petroleum plant and one creamery.

As a whole they had 936 members, of which 775 were active, and 3,050 persons did business with the seven concerns. The selling cooperatives had a business volume of \$743,789 and the purchasing cooperatives transacted \$255,587 worth of business.

Cooperatives may both buy and sell or they may perform one or the other function exclusively. Purchasing cooperatives buy non-farm commodities for distribution to their members and patrons, and selling cooperatives market farm commodities for their members and patrons. 14/

#### Fruit

The big year for apples in Clay County was 1909, when 24,172 trees and 25,198 bushels were recorded. There were 6,635 trees and 3,775 bushels in 1934. The largest number of plum trees, 8,536, was recorded in 1909, but the largest production, 499 bushels, was in 1894. Grapes had a record listing of 819 vines and 4,048 pounds in 1934. Peaches and cherries have never been of any consequence. 15/

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- 9/ Census of Iowa. 1925. pp. 708-709. 1926.  
10/ Ibid., pp. 925 et seq.  
11/ Iowa Official Register, 1937-1938. Thirty-Seventh Number. pp. 368 et seq.  
12/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 11.  
13/ United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Populations. Vol. III, Part 1, Tables 18-19, pp. 785-788.  
14/ Unpublished data from : Omaha Farm Credit Administration and Iowa State College.  
15/ Sources: 1. Census of Iowa. 1875, 1885, 1895.  
2. United States Bureau of the Census. Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910. Agriculture: Iowa. Bulletin.  
3. United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa Statistics by Counties, Second Series. 1936.



### Note Regarding Yields of Corn

The crop assessors' statistical breakdown for corn acreage is as follows: (1) all corn, (2) corn husked for grain, (3) corn cut for silage, (4) corn cut for fodder and (5) corn hogged off. A total production is given for each farm which includes only that actually husked. In getting county totals of production, the acreage other than that husked is multiplied by the yield (derived by dividing total bushels corn husked by total acres husked) and added to summations of individual farm productions shown as husked. This assumes that acreage not husked would have produced the same yield as that actually husked.

In 1934 and 1936, both poor crop years, separate estimations of corn yield on acreage not husked were made by the state assessors' office because it was felt that farmers in those years would select their best acreages for husking and cut or hog off the rest, which would have a different and lower yield. This separate yield estimation was then multiplied by the acreage not husked and the total added to that reported as husked.

This was done by counties only and not by townships. The township yields for these two years, then, are somewhat high since they are based only on acreage husked for grain and bushels husked. The total corn acreage is shown by township with this yield, and any attempt to multiply it by the acreage shown to get total production will result in a too high figure. The county summary table figures for corn yield in 1934 and 1936 have been adjusted for poorer yields on that acreage not husked and these yields may legitimately be multiplied by the acreages shown there to arrive at total productions for the county.

In all other years actual township productions may be derived from the yield and acreage figures shown in the tables since corn yield has been assumed to be equal in all utilizations. The county yield and township yields, are, therefore, consistent in all years except 1934 and 1936.





TABLE 1

7

LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS, 1929-1938  
County Summary

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		BARLEY		RYE	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	1,812	348,154	192	130,559	38	90,150	39	12,830	33	651	22
1930	1,835	349,569	191	129,975	32	91,268	39	10,011	32	831	22
1931	1,836	350,421	191	137,627	27	87,301	31	10,515	25	891	22
1932	1,845	352,122	191	136,957	40	87,122	36	15,066	25	950	14
1933	1,851	352,716	191	137,189	44	85,876	14	15,799	13	756	14
1934	1,829	353,300	193	108,901	33	83,195	17	14,542	14	758	9
1935	1,831	350,173	191	116,464	43	89,796	37	20,313	26	1,069	18
1936	1,838	353,035	192	127,759	22	79,770	29	11,659	19	649	16
1937	1,813	351,513	193	130,554	47	84,081	49	8,917	31	1,265	10
1938	1,793	350,573	195	119,278	54	85,537	40	8,202	31	578	21
10Yr. Ave.	1,829	351,158	192	127,525	38	86,411	33	12,785	24	840	18

Year	SOYBEANS		POPCORN		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	20	16	2,504	1,630	105	273	70	5,242	14,072
1930	96	9	3,343	1,127	208	118	281	6,356	15,350
1931	2	20	1,488	1,175	73	-	59	7,244	14,392
1932	21	13	424	1,747	110	62	83	8,123	15,186
1933	72	12	347	1,799	21	35	87	7,993	16,976
1934	82	12	502	944	30	-	97	8,453	23,058
1935	292	13	2,263	1,221	131	74	284	10,622	20,209
1936	201	12	2,198	723	114	53	165	12,085	20,417
1937	1,323	17	1,739	1,630	234	30	207	13,657	21,561
1938	2,569	22	1,041	1,632	61	124	131	12,782	24,785
10Yr. Ave.	474	19	1,585	1,283	109	77	146	9,256	18,601

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Buildings, Feedlots, Highways Acres	Woodlots for Tim- ber only Acres	Waste- land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	4,797	69,913	904	19,783	342	1,293	151
1930	4,543	70,615	1,244	19,675	955	944	230
1931	3,063	70,758	1,250	20,681	617	1,657	47
1932	3,257	69,133	1,584	19,953	718	1,222	336
1933	3,043	64,661	2,111	19,409	710	1,632	4,027
1934	4,952	71,715	5,666	19,806	1,041	1,598	17,357
1935	2,779	70,880	2,506	20,211	525	2,075	376
1936	3,689	71,528	2,159	20,217	440	1,464	10,541
1937	2,535	71,401	2,184	20,297	257	1,692	3,266
1938	2,186	74,514	1,933	20,717	778	1,588	6,675
10Yr. Ave.	3,484	70,512	2,154	20,075	638	1,517	4,301

10 Year Average Acres: Flaxseed 402; Spring Wheat 184; Winter Wheat 141.  
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 2  
ACREAGE AND YIELDS OF HAY  
County Summary

Year	Mixed Clover&Timothy		Alfalfa		Wild Hay		All Tame Hay	
	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre
1929	4,111	1.61	5,242	2.85	4,797	1.10	14,072	2.05
1930	5,169	1.53	6,356	2.20	4,543	.88	15,350	1.74
1931	3,171	.61	7,244	1.60	3,063	.46	14,392	1.13
1932	2,988	1.40	8,123	2.77	3,257	1.23	15,186	2.14
1933	5,431	.79	7,993	2.06	3,043	.70	16,976	1.43
1934	3,633	.83	8,453	1.92	4,952	1.28	23,058	1.53
1935	3,898	1.45	10,622	2.50	2,779	1.02	20,209	2.01
1936	4,433	.98	12,085	1.80	3,689	.69	20,417	1.44
1937	3,887	1.26	13,657	2.15	2,535	.85	21,561	1.83
1938	5,375	1.20	12,782	2.20	2,186	1.00	24,785	1.74
10 Yr. Ave.	4,210	1.17	9,256	2.18	3,484	.94	18,601	1.70

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 3  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Clay Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	117	22783	195	9433	43	6665	46	33	1758	489	37
1930	119	23256	195	9373	37	6737	41	70	929	568	37
1931	118	22918	194	9839	22	6275	24	17	235	612	21
1932	127	22894	180	10025	43	6425	42	2	850	828	30
1933	125	22866	183	9675	49	6245	19	-	-	1291	16
1934	123	23084	188	7805	42	6020	23	-	-	1104	17
1935	123	22813	185	8552	46	6151	38	14	686	1541	24
1936	121	22750	188	9287	30	5909	33	23	634	772	20
1937	123	23063	188	9515	54	6422	52	35	1937	597	31
1938	123	22954	187	8572	58	6472	42	13	1985	597	31
10 Yr. Ave.	122	22938	188	9208	43	6332	36	21	1191	840	25

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	319	1155
1930	30	10	-	-	65	-	-	395	1101
1931	5	17	-	-	25	-	-	436	833
1932	30	17	-	-	65	-	14	481	808
1933	5	20	6	17	-	-	-	520	1026
1934	34	11	8	15	30	-	-	505	1332
1935	77	28	-	-	39	-	-	661	1494
1936	21	17	-	-	74	-	-	803	1435
1937	14	15	65	13	82	-	-	906	1468
1938	5	24	180	26	45	92	-	691	1877
10 Yr. Ave.	22	19	26	22	47	9	1	572	1253

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed lots, Highways, Acres	Wood lots, for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	198	3359	45	1349	-	-	12
1930	222	3573	29	1488	-	-	-
1931	113	3595	34	1570	-	-	-
1932	95	3193	35	1374	-	-	-
1933	88	3093	77	1354	-	-	6
1934	89	3432	272	1345	-	-	1613
1935	89	3468	21	1353	-	-	14
1936	92	3571	7	1322	-	-	237
1937	86	3415	15	1301	-	-	39
1938	73	3736	5	1304	-	-	75
10 Yr. Ave.	114	3444	54	1376	-	1	200

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 4  
 Winter Wheat 4 Flaxseed 9  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 4  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Douglas Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	120	22389	187	9026	45	5801	45	-	-	546	42
1930	115	21911	191	8715	39	5594	42	-	-	692	35
1931	114	22062	194	9058	24	5180	30	-	-	630	29
1932	122	22203	182	9188	42	5044	41	-	-	1160	26
1933	118	22521	191	9417	50	5711	19	-	-	798	14
1934	118	22667	192	7495	34	5279	20	-	-	677	16
1935	118	22674	192	8474	43	6183	36	49	1561	1112	25
1936	125	23167	185	9193	25	5091	32	40	235	572	25
1937	121	22706	188	8774	49	5305	50	34	2379	577	33
1938	126	22733	180	8288	58	5115	43	28	1964	731	33
10 Yr. Ave.	120	22503	188	8763	41	5430	36	15	1469	750	27

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SWEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Rod & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	11	25	-	-	-	89	-	468	1049
1930	11	20	-	-	-	22	-	511	1034
1931	30	25	-	-	-	-	8	509	888
1932	10	20	1	18	-	30	-	536	909
1933	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	464	981
1934	-	-	25	16	-	-	-	426	1223
1935	11	17	42	20	15	47	17	678	1247
1936	2	35	48	9	-	17	-	621	1389
1937	13	15	169	18	-	-	-	619	1418
1938	5	20	367	26	-	-	-	517	1549
10 Yr. Ave.	10	20	85	22	2	20	2	540	1169

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Wood Lots, Feed Lots, Highways Acres	for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	199	4432	108	1217	-	-	-
1930	180	4357	89	1226	-	13	-
1931	150	4748	120	1235	-	15	-
1932	183	4228	151	1318	6	5	-
1933	144	3990	125	1283	7	37	22
1934	141	4509	564	1417	-	17	1320
1935	152	3553	239	1534	-	6	40
1936	126	4687	125	1301	26	31	536
1937	125	4622	87	1317	-	74	186
1938	124	4800	138	1361	-	66	161
10 Yr. Ave.	152	4393	175	1321	4	26	226

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 8  
 Winter Wheat 6 Flaxseed 43  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 5  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Freeman Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	113	21029	186	7041	35	5693	36	266	1715	563	34
1930	115	20803	181	7046	23	5502	37	386	1148	448	29
1931	116	21422	185	7594	32	5442	38	187	1182	311	25
1932	122	21395	175	7556	37	5311	33	86	1651	436	29
1933	127	21460	169	7690	41	5206	8	96	1448	511	8
1934	118	22056	187	5983	32	4828	13	149	684	660	9
1935	117	21886	187	6439	40	5464	35	324	1063	633	28
1936	116	22180	191	7191	19	4742	26	347	533	424	17
1937	117	22081	189	7221	41	4859	49	149	1765	294	38
1938	117	22000	188	6976	53	5443	40	93	1688	362	34
10 Yr. Ave.	118	21631	184	7074	36	5249	32	208	1177	464	24
Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY			
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres*	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres		
1929	64	20	-	-	-	-	40	470	853		
1930	42	18	-	-	-	-	-	552	995		
1931	145	22	-	-	-	-	10	672	929		
1932	96	16	-	-	-	1	40	728	1068		
1933	47	10	-	-	-	-	-	609	958		
1934	37	7	-	-	-	-	18	638	1387		
1935	16	17	-	-	-	-	18	678	1145		
1936	53	18	8	8	-	-	-	877	1178		
1937	53	30	13	15	-	-	23	1111	1513		
1938	38	22	16	21	-	7	23	1301	1755		
10 Yr. Ave.	59	19	4	16	-	1	17	764	1178		
Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Blags., Feed lots, Highways Acres	Wood lots, for Tim- ber only Acres	Waste- Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres				
1929	492	4673	99	1245	-	-	-				
1930	474	4538	161	1211	-	-	-				
1931	715	4662	94	1283	-	50	-				
1932	639	4626	119	1285	-	133	-				
1933	651	4402	378	1208	-	85	228				
1934	1294	4948	277	1162	-	25	1288				
1935	348	5656	104	1144	-	595	-				
1936	1427	5639	99	1022	-	40	10				
1937	230	6462	111	1153	-	-	-				
1938	239	4623	230	1376	12	77	737				
10 Yr. Ave.	651	5023	167	1209	1	100	226				

0 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 72  
Winter Wheat 1 Flaxseed 38  
Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 6  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Garfield Township

Years	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	103	21240	197	8482	37	5655	41	15	2667	1182	31
1930	112	22327	199	9344	42	5863	46	-	-	753	32
1931	113	21562	191	9449	33	5577	40	24	1667	635	31
1932	113	21693	192	9124	40	5685	40	-	-	896	17
1933	111	22305	201	9054	39	4707	13	38	2105	467	13
1934	107	22328	209	7324	28	5861	18	6	1500	615	15
1935	109	22085	203	7784	41	6192	36	41	1268	1074	22
1936	111	22362	201	5610	20	5276	28	-	-	475	16
1937	111	22312	201	9115	52	5561	51	38	1711	455	26
1938	113	22086	195	8016	58	5953	40	91	1593	255	34
10 Yr. Ave.	111	22030	199	8330	40	5633	36	25	1704	681	24

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	182	30	-	-	-	-	-	399	951
1930	298	17	2	10	2	33	-	459	1117
1931	157	34	2	20	-	-	16	509	996
1932	165	7	4	18	-	31	6	545	1036
1933	75	19	10	14	-	-	47	554	1340
1934	66	14	18	12	-	-	60	436	1359
1935	150	18	40	15	-	27	12	556	1234
1936	71	14	41	12	-	-	20	639	1221
1937	134	18	245	18	10	7	-	825	1470
1938	129	21	356	19	-	-	-	739	1446
10 Yr. Ave.	143	20	72	18	1	10	16	566	1217

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bl'dgs., Feed lots, Highways Acres	Wood lots, for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	162	3215	72	1089	-	235	-
1930	199	3473	290	927	-	21	38
1931	74	3275	239	972	-	146	-
1932	54	3356	260	938	-	121	48
1933	36	3213	145	1014	-	264	1895
1934	51	4211	542	983	-	72	1160
1935	32	4047	275	1066	-	84	54
1936	29	4353	191	1111	-	174	3790
1937	40	3915	112	1040	-	85	92
1938	46	4231	133	1098	-	149	183
10 Yr. Ave.	72	3729	226	1024	-	135	726

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 12  
 Winter Wheat 13 Flaxseed 77  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 7  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

13

Gillett Grove Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	112	22148	198	8343	41	5632	38	79	1696	704	36
1930	113	22262	197	8379	38	5700	45	117	1350	437	39
1931	109	22378	205	9038	30	5593	36	25	1680	310	29
1932	112	22582	202	8709	43	5972	38	-	-	421	27
1933	106	22338	211	8557	49	5763	16	-	-	530	17
1934	109	22364	205	6732	33	5578	16	-	-	603	15
1935	104	21651	203	7050	45	5709	39	90	1115	1101	28
1936	101	22401	222	8117	25	5015	35	49	1122	586	16
1937	104	22407	215	8305	48	5244	52	24	1208	667	25
1938	102	21085	207	7045	54	5153	41	37	1351	352	30
10 Yr. Ave.	107	22162	207	8028	41	5536	35	42	1350	571	26

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	42	20	9	17	-	121	-	333	1162
1930	35	26	-	-	-	12	-	368	1181
1931	66	21	-	-	-	-	25	330	1000
1932	29	15	-	-	-	-	-	458	1091
1933	-	-	5	14	2	-	40	452	1013
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	1115
1935	31	25	-	-	5	-	-	649	1443
1936	55	17	1	20	-	14	52	658	1526
1937	62	22	98	13	2	-	-	713	1342
1938	-	-	174	22	-	-	12	623	1838
10 Yr. Ave.	32	21	29	20	1	15	13	505	1271

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	179	4763	34	1139	-	62	-
1930	87	5065	46	1123	-	55	37
1931	79	4867	32	1193	-	120	25
1932	91	4816	61	1194	103	95	-
1933	84	4604	212	1083	47	95	303
1934	102	5302	586	1071	-	163	1112
1935	94	4608	204	1107	-	192	17
1936	112	5020	107	1203	10	189	359
1937	116	4955	150	1197	57	127	59
1938	87	4666	183	1146	18	143	231
10 Yr. Ave.	103	4867	162	1146	24	124	214

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 2  
 Winter Wheat .4 Flaxseed 28  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 8  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Herdland Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	106	22246	210	7915	40	5294	39	126	1867	929	34
1930	107	22302	208	7616	38	5370	39	-	-	899	31
1931	109	22435	206	8202	22	5156	27	-	-	682	24
1932	107	22602	211	8036	40	5505	34	-	-	697	24
1933	109	22642	208	8023	44	5804	10	-	-	798	19
1934	110	22544	205	6671	29	4645	14	-	-	446	15
1935	112	21978	196	6706	39	5580	34	17	1176	911	21
1936	111	22189	200	7635	19	4697	23	-	-	551	19
1937	105	22206	211	7568	49	4810	49	-	-	451	32
1938	101	22384	222	6767	54	4693	40	-	-	484	30
10 Yr. Ave.	108	22353	208	7514	38	5155	31	14	1785	685	24

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres *	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres *	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	397	954
1930	21	26	-	-	12	-	-	384	1028
1931	18	15	-	-	-	-	-	479	1020
1932	28	23	-	-	-	-	-	540	1019
1933	3	15	2	25	-	35	-	404	907
1934	70	8	1	15	-	-	9	497	2199
1935	112	17	47	13	-	-	-	648	1228
1936	6	18	8	12	-	-	3	680	1309
1937	6	12	86	13	-	7	-	839	1450
1938	27	11	116	24	-	-	70	657	1432
10 Yr. Ave.	29	15	26	18	1	7	8	552	1255

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bl'dgs., Feed lots, Highways Acres	Wood lots, for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	97	5535	43	1189	105	48	11
1930	118	5551	55	1384	225	23	-
1931	62	5704	54	1400	105	17	15
1932	79	5662	57	1295	115	74	35
1933	74	5110	65	1364	228	18	246
1934	98	5714	101	1338	517	187	548
1935	72	5719	9	1307	113	107	50
1936	75	5924	86	1312	66	-	517
1937	59	5850	70	1348	92	38	378
1938	58	6654	68	1323	60	46	586
10 Yr. Ave.	79	5742	61	1326	163	56	239

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 8  
 Winter Wheat 1 Flaxseed 6  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 9  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Lake Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	89	19039	214	7034	36	4932	39	424	1344	1173	30
1930	98	20003	204	7206	22	5360	39	523	1036	712	32
1931	100	20670	207	7783	34	5696	33	239	1510	543	30
1932	86	20038	233	7758	41	5437	36	-	-	1100	23
1933	103	19957	194	8015	44	5660	18	-	-	1122	14
1934	97	19867	205	6145	36	5477	16	45	944	779	13
1935	96	19121	199	6422	45	5393	38	131	1191	1105	23
1936	90	20137	224	7280	25	4809	32	284	1038	764	20
1937	91	19394	219	7599	46	5093	49	194	1181	353	32
1938	92	19544	212	6479	53	4870	37	126	1635	451	27
10 Yr. Ave.	94	19852	211	7172	38	5278	34	197	1221	811	23

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	55	33	-	-	-	-	-	233	566
1930	115	33	-	-	-	-	231	312	656
1931	84	21	-	-	-	-	-	369	482
1932	96	18	-	-	-	-	-	384	616
1933	60	11	-	-	-	-	-	332	535
1934	60	7	-	-	-	-	-	513	1133
1935	130	13	-	-	-	-	76	611	856
1936	100	16	4	20	-	10	40	718	786
1937	62	22	-	-	-	16	158	849	1006
1938	58	34	29	19	-	6	26	986	1230
10 Yr. Ave.	82	20	3	19	0	3	53	531	795

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	283	2973	95	1113	-	409	32
1930	210	3285	177	1167	-	359	2
1931	253	3132	246	1229	-	933	-
1932	363	2724	346	1091	19	346	92
1933	183	2653	165	1139	13	383	29
1934	712	2974	143	1092	97	549	631
1935	248	3161	93	1137	3	331	30
1936	241	3157	162	1218	6	401	385
1937	310	2715	181	1163	2	509	544
1938	133	3391	251	1238	19	437	751
10 Yr. Ave.	294	3022	136	1159	16	466	300

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 33  
 Winter Wheat 52 Flaxseed 54  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 10  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Lincoln Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	135	22486	167	9262	39	6609	41	123	1000	682	32
1930	138	22859	166	9150	32	7024	38	117	1197	377	32
1931	139	22784	164	9359	25	6541	28	20	750	407	25
1932	129	22546	175	9632	42	6486	40	-	-	671	29
1933	135	22404	166	9561	50	6614	20	-	-	888	16
1934	129	22290	173	7891	34	5998	18	26	1077	833	16
1935	131	22500	172	8308	43	6338	36	114	1002	1472	24
1936	129	22711	176	9247	30	5760	32	77	1169	865	20
1937	125	21894	175	8935	50	5612	50	132	1837	637	36
1938	126	22711	180	8652	53	5811	42	163	1390	654	32
10 Yr. Ave.	132	22518	171	9000	40	6279	35	77	1390	749	25

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	229	680
1930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	834
1931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	827
1932	15	20	-	-	12	-	-	394	735
1933	15	9	15	13	-	-	-	458	954
1934	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	459	1411
1935	60	21	-	-	8	-	-	606	1146
1936	13	27	-	-	-	-	10	753	1114
1937	15	20	156	20	-	-	-	887	1322
1938	-	-	285	22	-	15	-	762	1469
10 Yr. Ave.	13	18	46	21	2	2	1	520	1049

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Blgd.s., Feed lots, Highways Acres	Wood lots, for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	59	3486	25	1539	-	21	-
1930	73	3576	34	1580	-	-	94
1931	63	3883	35	1649	-	-	-
1932	42	3307	112	1455	33	21	25
1933	-	2868	47	1389	10	39	4
1934	45	3619	52	1517	-	-	885
1935	28	3165	177	1604	24	56	-
1936	6	3305	227	1557	-	27	503
1937	19	3089	236	1646	-	48	47
1938	-	4063	3	1511	-	-	100
10 Yr. Ave.	34	3436	95	1545	7	21	166

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 2  
 Winter Wheat 2 Flaxseed 17  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 11  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

17

Logan Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	98	22120	226	8010	34	6488	36	40	1400	781	27
1930	97	22328	230	8148	53	6646	36	249	1182	457	30
1931	100	22549	225	8373	35	6227	33	108	1191	672	30
1932	100	22519	225	8347	38	6050	32	-	-	875	18
1933	100	22517	225	8305	42	6283	9	1	1200	561	9
1934	100	22481	225	6606	32	5977	12	-	-	832	11
1935	99	22060	223	7051	41	6729	33	71	1687	736	27
1936	97	21833	226	7996	22	5644	25	75	900	341	14
1937	95	21644	223	7656	45	5593	44	27	1056	174	26
1938	97	21501	222	7151	51	5609	40	44	1500	101	30
10 Yr. Ave.	98	22160	225	7762	37	6125	30	62	1239	563	21

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	90	24	-	-	-	16	-	210	580
1930	77	23	-	-	-	31	-	268	663
1931	56	17	-	-	-	-	-	297	650
1932	52	10	-	-	-	-	-	379	563
1933	265	11	-	-	-	-	-	406	680
1934	103	7	-	-	-	-	-	417	1301
1935	27	12	21	14	-	-	79	485	1170
1936	85	13	16	20	-	-	8	592	1089
1937	190	13	58	10	40	-	-	706	1220
1938	102	18	75	21	6	-	-	690	1255
10 Yr. Ave.	105	14	17	16	5	5	9	445	917

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	314	4489	27	1176	8	117	-
1930	293	4353	102	1147	9	184	-
1931	345	4324	24	1141	2	127	-
1932	371	4340	23	1117	5	157	119
1933	256	4750	27	1126	2	80	181
1934	241	4341	23	1131	-	125	1746
1935	315	4473	29	1109	16	162	17
1936	245	3550	9	1092	2	167	1564
1937	285	3777	119	1122	-	229	1154
1938	243	4032	46	1097	-	183	1577
10 Yr. Ave.	291	4343	43	1126	4	153	636

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 3  
Winter Wheat 11 Flaxseed 4  
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
Iowa Department of Agriculture  
Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 12  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Lone Tree Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	89	21276	239	3551	42	5062	45	-	-	1106	42
1930	90	20763	231	8252	36	4585	41	-	-	1122	31
1931	86	20734	241	8724	22	3893	23	-	-	1351	19
1932	92	21157	230	8808	44	3519	42	-	-	2293	23
1933	88	20902	238	8968	43	3747	15	-	-	2381	14
1934	86	20558	239	6856	39	3381	22	-	-	2200	16
1935	82	19764	241	6888	48	3602	41	15	1133	2744	27
1936	90	20945	233	8614	26	3661	34	17	794	1362	23
1937	92	20904	227	8158	50	4483	50	38	1895	1037	32
1938	88	20908	238	7697	54	4912	42	-	-	1026	31
10 Yr. Ave.	88	20791	235	8152	41	4084	36	7	1464	1662	25

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	22	6	6	17	50	-	-	387	982
1930	-	-	16	20	50	-	-	443	1017
1931	18	14	-	-	-	-	-	525	902
1932	4	15	12	10	-	-	-	588	890
1933	95	20	-	-	-	-	-	534	957
1934	64	10	10	5	-	-	-	556	1541
1935	66	20	7	9	3	-	-	631	1397
1936	10	20	-	-	-	-	-	861	1568
1937	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	882	1292
1938	4	20	60	27	-	-	-	800	1631
10 Yr. Ave.	28	16	11	20	10	0	2	621	1221

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	151	4194	101	1036	-	15	-
1930	93	4498	-	1090	-	20	20
1931	99	4688	1	1051	-	7	-
1932	87	4358	16	1145	-	8	17
1933	135	3339	98	1107	-	39	36
1934	844	4030	47	1096	-	19	470
1935	150	3791	6	1072	-	23	-
1936	120	4453	2	1133	-	-	-
1937	20	4384	230	1102	-	51	86
1938	15	4209	215	1106	-	3	-
10 Yr. Ave.	171	4195	72	1094	0	18	63

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 1  
 Winter Wheat 2 Flaxseed 12  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 13  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

19

Meadow Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	129	22298	173	8362	38	5400	41	642	1528	893	33
1930	127	22303	176	7979	24	5525	40	913	1030	573	34
1931	132	22180	168	8684	31	5613	40	343	1266	461	33
1932	133	22104	166	8610	39	5719	38	43	1688	742	27
1933	133	22115	166	8800	43	5637	15	-	-	867	12
1934	132	22083	167	6971	31	5175	16	23	1370	878	12
1935	131	21734	166	7710	44	5534	39	243	1309	1164	30
1936	130	22068	170	8240	21	5290	30	476	900	574	20
1937	124	22066	178	8616	43	5903	48	301	1525	502	36
1938	125	22205	178	7828	53	5802	38	89	1843	366	27
10 Yr. Ave.	130	22116	171	8180	37	5560	35	307	1246	702	26

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Alc. Clo. Acres	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	20	15	-	-	5	15	-	191	951
1930	7	30	-	-	-	-	-	278	968
1931	9	22	-	-	10	-	-	383	958
1932	20	21	-	-	-	-	-	454	1034
1933	11	17	-	-	-	-	-	430	1253
1934	36	6	6	5	-	-	-	469	1317
1935	6	19	15	3	21	-	15	576	1201
1936	8	6	-	-	10	-	-	640	1228
1937	-	-	91	18	-	-	-	694	1145
1938	3	25	145	22	-	-	-	788	1393
10 Yr. Ave.	12	15	26	19	5	2	2	490	1145

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed lots, Highways Acres	Wood lots, for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	456	4086	78	1357	12	36	-
1930	487	4328	60	1419	36	8	-
1931	260	4138	157	1513	22	12	-
1932	299	4052	89	1463	21	12	-
1933	292	3893	50	1304	5	3	-
1934	236	4188	478	1379	15	96	1285
1935	191	4168	47	1346	18	55	-
1936	222	4240	34	1378	17	20	331
1937	202	3749	121	1271	10	127	28
1938	219	4321	30	1385	-	-	624
10 Yr. Ave.	286	4116	114	1382	16	37	227

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 27  
 Winter Wheat 4 Flaxseed 18  
 Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 14  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Peterson Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	123	22193	173	7641	33	5161	31	-	-	566	28
1930	122	21959	180	7610	38	5259	39	10	900	648	34
1931	125	22318	179	8359	23	4556	28	-	-	875	25
1932	120	22422	187	8019	42	4738	40	-	-	1184	28
1933	116	22205	191	7815	39	4955	15	-	-	1154	12
1934	117	21657	185	6265	41	4847	23	18	667	799	16
1935	124	22474	181	7160	43	5349	34	61	1315	972	21
1936	121	21748	180	7977	26	4239	31	71	521	824	21
1937	117	21487	184	7420	54	4833	55	61	2254	749	36
1938	119	22625	190	6849	62	4210	44	10	2000	1071	34
10 Yr. Ave.	121	22109	183	7512	40	4820	34	23	1280	884	25

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	25	20	-	-	-	-	-	516	1051
1930	25	24	-	-	-	20	10	677	1296
1931	3	17	-	-	23	-	-	789	1307
1932	21	26	4	18	13	-	23	833	1243
1933	12	16	12	13	19	-	-	843	1276
1934	17	5	10	15	-	-	-	858	1513
1935	45	24	16	17	-	-	10	1034	1670
1936	11	13	51	21	30	12	-	1057	1421
1937	31	17	165	22	60	-	-	1025	1468
1938	22	20	407	25	-	4	-	907	1669
10 Yr. Ave.	21	20	66	23	15	4	4	854	1392

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	171	6035	6	1320	122	85	10
1930	267	5076	42	1155	385	157	19
1931	135	5325	16	1215	408	90	6
1932	117	5178	35	1279	341	122	-
1933	96	4913	36	1224	363	184	146
1934	151	4832	43	1217	262	92	1586
1935	77	5378	41	1259	348	74	14
1936	79	5024	11	1314	230	100	366
1937	86	5063	17	1250	53	155	76
1938	32	6402	2	1120	666	60	105
10 Yr. Ave.	121	5323	30	1235	318	112	233

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 0  
 Winter Wheat .4 Flaxseed 8  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 15  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Riverton Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	117	21306	182	7833	36	5410	37	406	1876	639	33
1930	128	21927	171	7889	26	5331	36	485	1293	649	27
1931	134	22053	165	8593	22	5491	27	348	809	587	22
1932	125	21576	173	8191	34	5046	27	283	1813	879	22
1933	129	22005	171	8426	42	4028	11	183	1923	782	10
1934	117	21882	187	6130	32	4814	15	194	1046	869	12
1935	121	21924	181	6612	42	5162	37	693	1346	1271	25
1936	121	21903	181	7649	21	4640	28	290	614	676	17
1937	129	21837	169	7542	43	4931	46	412	1783	336	27
1938	124	21855	176	7194	49	5114	37	182	1995	489	27
10 Yr. Ave.	124	21827	175	7606	36	5002	31	348	1423	718	22

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	-	-	5	12	-	-	30	280	806
1930	-	-	78	6	30	-	40	402	979
1931	57	16	-	-	-	-	-	482	956
1932	115	18	-	-	-	-	-	502	1018
1933	8	20	22	8	-	-	-	523	1814
1934	10	8	3	10	-	-	10	602	2398
1935	36	19	30	10	20	-	24	760	1543
1936	23	19	14	4	-	-	32	858	1435
1937	190	25	11	16	-	-	3	1006	1627
1938	64	21	49	17	10	-	-	1039	1999
10 Yr. Ave.	50	21	21	10	6	0	14	645	1458

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	153	4619	43	1325	-	32	-
1930	138	4905	12	1257	-	14	20
1931	110	4532	18	1289	-	71	1
1932	122	4582	62	1222	-	56	-
1933	109	4742	87	1237	27	174	366
1934	106	5015	28	1301	14	27	963
1935	135	4856	37	1299	-	121	85
1936	115	4930	78	1326	57	191	447
1937	47	4945	60	1313	27	77	316
1938	109	4827	41	1369	-	157	251
10 Yr. Ave.	119	4795	47	1294	12	92	245

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 1  
Winter Wheat 11 Flaxseed 7  
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
Iowa Department of Agriculture  
Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 16  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Sioux Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres		Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	101	19294	191	6536	37	4843	36	137	1955	764	32
1930	98	19378	198	7043	24	4745	36	74	1365	470	28
1931	94	19355	206	6976	27	4700	32	35	706	486	29
1932	97	19827	204	7140	39	4888	36	10	1140	939	25
1933	99	19834	201	7281	45	4993	12	11	1636	759	11
1934	111	20460	184	5916	28	4691	13	-	-	607	13
1935	107	20484	191	6131	42	5378	39	146	872	830	27
1936	112	20924	187	7463	21	4987	28	162	466	567	17
1937	109	20259	186	7529	39	4616	42	40	1275	393	30
1938	92	19815	215	6539	47	4677	33	7	857	309	26
10 Yr. Ave.	102	19968	196	6855	35	4852	31	62	1098	612	24

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	5	36	-	-	5	-	-	315	908
1930	120	23	-	-	40	-	-	369	889
1931	173	20	-	-	15	-	-	457	896
1932	138	11	-	-	15	-	-	583	932
1933	48	25	-	-	-	-	-	474	895
1934	149	7	1	3	-	-	-	459	904
1935	135	15	-	-	8	-	-	619	976
1936	12	21	38	7	-	-	-	787	1263
1937	117	16	52	18	40	-	-	841	1186
1938	37	24	139	15	-	-	-	697	1245
10 Yr. Ave.	93	16	23	14	12	-	-	560	1009

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed lots, Highways Acres	Wood lots, for Timber only Acres	Waste-Land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	478	4464	23	876	85	84	86
1930	360	4660	49	751	122	55	-
1931	220	4887	79	778	80	30	-
1932	308	4458	85	800	75	39	-
1933	283	4287	320	865	8	73	61
1934	258	4941	512	1039	29	89	1324
1935	282	4995	377	1139	3	34	50
1936	318	4362	128	1078	23	79	444
1937	304	4425	189	1147	15	54	152
1938	218	4230	212	1144	-	234	824
10 Yr. Ave.	303	4571	197	962	44	77	294

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 4  
 Winter Wheat 7 Flaxseed 44  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 17  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

23

Summit Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	103	22035	214	7927	38	5710	39	161	1863	925	32
1930	107	21501	201	7800	24	6016	38	268	1090	473	35
1931	108	21617	200	8248	26	5843	31	88	1682	843	28
1932	107	22262	208	8572	37	5810	33	-	-	987	24
1933	110	22273	202	8385	40	5410	10	7	1286	1072	9
1934	106	22595	213	6680	32	5632	16	33	1030	926	13
1935	106	22742	215	7398	42	5874	37	157	1318	1636	28
1936	107	22177	207	7907	15	5438	25	240	482	940	13
1937	107	22708	212	7955	39	5820	44	164	1555	598	27
1938	107	22608	211	7399	45	6114	37	68	1221	418	26
10 Yr. Ave.	107	22252	208	7827	34	5767	31	119	1217	882	23

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	108	13	-	-	-	-	-	168	750
1930	20	27	-	-	-	-	-	247	856
1931	56	13	-	-	-	-	-	275	640
1932	113	14	-	-	-	-	-	391	719
1933	53	8	-	-	-	-	-	352	748
1934	42	10	-	-	-	-	-	431	1101
1935	97	17	54	11	-	-	10	596	939
1936	118	15	32	6	-	-	-	565	848
1937	292	16	96	15	-	-	-	758	1043
1938	80	15	129	14	-	-	-	689	1247
10 Yr. Ave.	98	15	31	13	0	0	1	447	889

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	388	4789	10	1267	-	-	-
1930	396	4207	45	1242	178	-	-
1931	227	4146	55	1471	-	-	-
1932	286	4320	43	1411	-	1	-
1933	343	4455	86	1266	-	2	441
1934	315	4595	515	1317	104	-	1335
1935	238	4691	304	1314	-	25	5
1936	223	4445	140	1310	1	2	533
1937	290	4812	53	1406	-	77	97
1938	298	4799	106	1486	-	4	460
10 Yr. Ave.	301	4526	136	1349	28	11	287

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 4  
 Winter Wheat 5 Flaxseed 14  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\* Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 18  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Waterford Township

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	96	22261	232	8559	39	5423	31	-	-	882	24
1930	95	21365	230	7944	23	5544	30	90	1056	690	27
1931	95	21601	227	8779	18	5235	19	-	-	1045	20
1932	96	22313	232	8650	40	4937	31	-	-	885	24
1933	95	22526	237	8630	44	4930	11	8	2250	1758	11
1934	94	22562	240	6969	33	4745	18	8	1500	1619	15
1935	95	22306	235	7159	45	4957	38	77	360	1877	29
1936	95	21498	226	7797	22	4268	29	42	571	1293	18
1937	95	22105	233	7934	49	4793	48	85	1365	985	27
1938	93	21500	231	7343	53	5169	42	61	1213	459	28
10 Yr. Ave.	95	22054	232	7976	38	5005	30	37	1092	1149	21

  

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy Acres	Red & Als. Clo. Acres *	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfalfa Acres*	All Tame Hay Acres
1929	27	10	-	-	-	-	-	269	573
1930	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	356	666
1931	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	317	979
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	1406
1933	53	17	-	-	-	-	-	531	1412
1934	57	12	-	-	-	-	-	655	1604
1935	66	20	20	6	12	-	23	676	1271
1936	55	15	-	-	-	-	-	834	1395
1937	81	10	18	22	-	-	-	852	1404
1938	4	30	40	22	-	-	-	801	1528
10 Yr. Ave.	36	14	8	18	2	0	2	552	1224

  

Year	Wild Hay Acres	All Pasture Acres	All Other Crops Acres	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways Acres	Wood Lots for Timber only Acres	Waste-land Acres	Idle Crop Land Acres
1929	991	4256	60	1363	-	127	-
1930	871	4636	40	1340	-	35	-
1931	138	3856	26	1490	-	39	-
1932	30	4975	15	1315	-	-	-
1933	234	3895	162	1245	-	136	63
1934	261	4537	1438	1191	-	103	30
1935	302	4619	503	1243	-	177	-
1936	252	4297	747	1332	-	20	-
1937	306	4776	396	1324	-	3	-
1938	280	5041	254	1321	-	-	-
10 Yr. Ave.	372	4489	364	1316	0	64	9

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 2  
 Winter Wheat 20 Flaxseed 24  
 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay".  
 Iowa Department of Agriculture  
 Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 18  
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

25

Total Incorporated Town Data - Dickens, Everly, Fostoria, Greenville, Rossie,  
Royal, Spencer, Webb

Year	No. Farms	Acreage in Farms	Ave. Farm Size	CORN		OATS		POPCORN		BARLEY	
				Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld. Lbs.	Acres	Ave. Yld.
1929	51	1961	38	604	39	382	43	53	1905	6	51
1930	54	1822	34	481	35	417	41	41	1517	43	26
1931	44	1783	41	569	29	278	22	54	907	65	19
1932	57	1989	35	592	41	400	38	-	-	73	21
1933	47	1796	38	587	46	183	14	3	2333	60	15
1934	55	1822	33	462	33	247	20	-	-	45	20
1935	56	1977	35	620	42	201	41	20	1140	84	29
1936	61	1992	33	556	21	304	30	5	200	73	22
1937	53	1940	37	712	43	203	39	5	800	107	30
1938	54	2059	38	503	59	420	36	29	2000	77	33
10 Yr. Ave.	53	1914	36	569	40	304	34	21	1451	63	25

Year	RYE		SOYBEANS		GRASS SEED			TAME HAY	
	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Timothy	Red & Als. Clo.	Sweet	Alfalfa	All Tame
					Acres	Acres *	Clover Acres *	Acres*	Hay Acres
1929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	101
1930	30	17	-	-	-	-	-	27	70
1931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	129
1932	18	14	-	-	-	-	-	45	99
1933	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	227
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	185
1935	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	158	249
1936	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	142	212
1937	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	187
1938	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	95	142
10 Yr. Ave.	6	15	.2	10	-	-	-	91	160

Year	Wild Hay	All Pasture	All Other Crops	Bldgs., Feed Lots, Highways	Wood Lots for Tim- ber only	Waste- land	Idle Crop Land
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
1929	26	545	30	183	10	22	-
1930	25	534	13	168	-	-	-
1931	20	446	20	202	-	-	-
1932	41	458	25	251	-	32	-
1933	30	454	31	201	-	20	-
1934	8	527	40	210	3	34	61
1935	26	527	35	178	-	33	-
1936	7	566	6	208	2	28	19
1937	8	447	32	197	1	29	12
1938	7	489	16	332	3	29	10
10 Yr. Ave.	20	499	25	213	2	23	10

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 4  
Winter Wheat .5 Flaxseed 0  
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

\*Included in "All Tame Hay."  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.  
Division of Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 20  
COUNTY LIVESTOCK NUMBERS  
January 1

Year	All Cattle*	Milk Cows	Horses	Mules	Sheep	Hogs
1870	1,299	433	416	39	--	447
1880	13,533	3,995	2,692	116	2,694	14,615
1890	33,750	8,278	8,034	206	1,411	33,783
1900	48,197	12,500	11,179	222	9,752	42,982
1910	42,278	11,619	12,449	167	8,325	44,958
1920	50,960	8,659	13,624	342	7,959	84,266
1925	44,090	11,132	11,222	481	4,899	104,240
1930	40,728	11,647	10,586	614	12,547	91,533
1935	55,605	13,269	9,389	383	33,428	67,313
1936	54,674	12,819	9,165	403	34,883	77,711
1937	47,304	12,337	8,773	413	24,727	77,053
1938	49,901	12,113	8,085	379	27,794	82,301
1939	49,508	12,091	7,442	323	26,382	89,127

The figures in this table for the years 1870-1935 inclusive have been derived from the Federal Censuses for Iowa. These enumerations have been made as of different dates. Some enumerations were for a base date of January 1, others for a base date of April 1, and others for June 1.

The census enumerations made in 1920, 1925 and 1935 were for January 1. For comparability the enumerations made for the base dates of April 1 and June 1 were adjusted to an equivalent January 1 base. This adjustment procedure places the livestock data of the above table on the one inventory date of January 1.

The figures for 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 for all cattle and milk cows are estimates of the Division of Agricultural Statistics of the Iowa Department of Agriculture and those for horses, mules, hogs and sheep are adjusted state farm assessors' figures.

The adjusted county figures for horses, mules, hogs and sheep for the last four years in the table are more nearly accurate than those in Table 21 and comparison with these figures will provide an estimate of the bias displayed by the adjusted state farm assessors' figures.

\*Includes Milk Cows.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS  
By Townships

Township	1936					1937				
	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
Clay	511	16	3,903	407	5,060	481	19	3,437	452	5,768
Douglas	464	29	3,372	1,622	5,600	485	40	3,332	1,365	5,778
Freeman	562	10	2,754	817	2,379	517	10	2,690	714	2,020
Garfield	534	29	2,672	1,120	2,917	496	34	2,520	524	2,526
Gillett Grove	593	36	3,309	4,024	4,287	553	40	2,661	1,594	3,399
Herdland	580	4	3,331	1,941	3,097	532	7	2,605	1,114	3,093
Lake	511	15	2,277	597	2,802	500	21	2,314	534	2,407
Lincoln	588	27	3,292	3,314	4,955	560	25	2,954	1,754	4,969
Logan	517	30	2,175	316	2,508	473	20	2,015	808	2,229
Lone Tree	464	13	5,192	386	4,721	443	15	3,921	1,816	5,016
Meadow	637	20	2,976	414	2,687	555	18	2,504	499	2,543
Peterson	458	15	3,240	332	4,043	419	22	2,827	386	4,208
Riverton	522	32	3,053	3,544	3,557	487	23	2,576	1,661	3,406
Sioux	458	9	2,328	2,030	1,828	444	18	1,827	1,347	1,991
Summit	477	29	3,093	815	4,285	487	20	2,927	674	3,363
Waterford	566	17	4,093	937	5,530	526	11	3,733	928	5,189
ALL TOWNS	62	-	296	45	244	33	-	136	10	124
COUNTY	8,504	331	51,356	22,661	60,499	7,991	343	44,979	16,180	57,429

  

Township	1938					1939				
	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
Clay	471	21	4,026	441	3,774	481	20	3,833	260	6,698
Douglas	463	25	3,220	1,063	6,342	432	34	2,957	2,465	7,584
Freeman	475	10	2,608	607	2,150	462	10	2,638	1,175	2,820
Garfield	465	24	2,427	611	3,237	409	25	2,402	554	4,197
Gillett Grove	504	43	2,716	3,021	3,348	479	22	2,835	1,912	4,333
Herdland	503	7	2,725	1,433	4,011	433	6	2,167	1,343	4,004
Lake	450	26	2,374	809	2,862	404	20	1,976	999	2,850
Lincoln	480	36	2,694	1,673	4,490	415	33	2,784	1,781	5,599
Logan	470	18	2,317	737	2,293	442	14	2,131	720	3,990
Lone Tree	400	20	4,091	1,096	3,947	369	18	4,138	440	4,753
Meadow	548	14	2,411	491	2,898	521	12	2,621	664	3,803
Peterson	381	18	2,731	381	4,256	369	21	2,650	472	5,131
Riverton	477	15	2,710	2,889	3,304	390	11	2,237	1,384	3,239
Sioux	429	4	1,870	2,293	1,836	384	4	1,655	2,752	2,062
Summit	405	32	2,986	1,259	3,576	389	22	2,409	1,229	4,638
Waterford	476	9	3,796	505	5,234	439	4	3,879	816	5,887
ALL TOWNS	35	-	232	-	237	50	-	241	-	371
COUNTY	7,432	322	45,934	19,309	59,845	6,868	276	43,553	18,966	70,959

The statistics in this table are biased downward. They are printed only to permit inter-township and inter-annual comparisons. Unless townships are equal in size, comparisons may not be directly made. It is assumed that individual assessors are subject to approximately the same bias. Compare Table 20 for magnitude of the bias.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 22  
CREAMERY STATISTICS

Year	Number of Creameries In County	Butter Made	Butter Sold In Iowa	Butter Sold Out Of Iowa
		Thousand Pounds	Thousand Pounds	Thousand Pounds
1905	6	633	43	601
1906	6	857	57	*
1907	7	852	55	*
1908	8	1,089	59	*
1909	7	1,003	73	*
1910	7	870	65	*
1911	7	1,100	82	*
1912	9	854	95	759
1913	8	790	69	721
1914	8	812	134	679
1915	7	586	95	486
1916	7	616	73	543
1917	8	683	124	569
1918	7	546	64	486
1919	6	841	45	345
1920	5	156	11	107
1921	5	177	46	136
1922	4	218	30	63
1923	4	235	105	130
1924	4	192	99	93
1925	4	312	92	220
1926	3	214	54	160
1927	3	201	45	150
1928	3	367	142	224
1929	3	355	185	169
1930	3	375	116	257
1931	4	485	200	282
1932	4	533	173	360
1933	3	537	497	39
1934	3	1,074	880	190
1935	3	460	328	131
1936	3	328	329	*
1937	4	364	339	24
1938	5	517	456	58

The sum of the two columns "Butter Sold In Iowa" and "Butter Sold Out Of Iowa" is not intended to equal the second column "Butter Made", because stocks of butter on hand at the end of the year and butter used for miscellaneous purposes are not included in this table.

\*Not given in source.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 23  
CHICKENS AND EGGS  
1880-1935

Year	Chickens	Eggs Produced
	Number	Dozen
1880	19,574	94,838
1885	39,555	93,454
1890	94,992	295,692
1895	116,176	389,649
1900	155,542	756,540
1905	153,864	582,336
1910	190,650	689,436
1915	200,106	959,410
1920	218,847	852,640
1925	269,773	1,083,408
1930	277,774	1,618,822
1935	269,246	1,318,481

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census,  
Iowa Agricultural Census.



TABLE 24  
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED ITEMS

Year	Number of Farms	GRAIN CROPS								
		Corn	Oats	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	Barley	Rye	Buck-wheat	Soy-beans	Flax-seed
1930	1,834	1,754	1,681	5	21	436	27	1	5	26
1932	1,845	1,761	1,634	10	16	556	53	0	5	31
1934	1,827	1,761	1,600	5	19	525	44	0	14	19
1936	1,838	1,730	1,628	12	7	444	52	<u>1/</u>	28	8
1938	1,799	1,740	1,649	8	19	319	45	<u>1/</u>	192	5
Average	1,829	1,749	1,638	8	16	456	44	0	49	18
Year	Pop-corn	HAY CROPS								Wild Hay
		Clover and Timothy	Alfalfa	Soy-bean	Grain Cut Green	Clover	Timothy	Sudan Grass	Other Tame Hay	
1930	119	369	765	30	<u>1/</u>	113	128	21	98	287
1932	18	200	898	30	21	72	130	129	118	228
1934	30	119	921	270	100	87	43	421	563	318
1936	108	314	1,121	175	53	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	250	223
1938	74	335	1,064	492	52	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	262	189
Average	70	267	954	199	56	91	100	190	258	249
Year	GRASS SEED			All Pasture	LIVESTOCK					
	Timothy	Red & Alsike Clover	Sweet Clover		Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Sows for Spring Farrow
1930	9	12	3	1,766	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	1,378
1932	5	4	5	1,718	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	1,436
1934	1	0	7	1,723	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	1,350
1936	3	6	10	1,647	1,615	142	1,662	377	1,518	1,320
1938	3	8	7	1,692	1,592	113	1,653	369	1,551	1,479
Average	4	6	6	1,709	1,604	128	1,658	373	1,534	1,393
Year	EQUIPMENT				MISCELLANEOUS					Other Crops
	Trac-tors	Trucks	Autos	Radios	Pota-toes	Apples	Timber and Wood	Waste-land	Idle Crop Land	
1930	731	272	1,670	1,070	378	61	56	65	13	19
1932	625	194	1,591	794	458	277	46	95	14	17
1934	676	185	1,655	1,032	537	23	44	119	971	422
1936	958	182	1,623	1,391	726	60	24	134	450	264
1938	1,213	172	1,627	1,481	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	17	145	340	232
Average	841	201	1,633	1,154	525	105	37	112	358	191

1/ Not given in source.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.



TABLE 25  
FARM AND LAND TENURE

Year	OWNERS				PART-OWNERS			
	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total
1928	567	30.9	93,566	26.9	171	9.3	39,522	11.3
1930	589	32.1	99,509	28.4	171	9.3	41,182	11.8
1932	582	31.6	95,636	27.2	168	9.1	42,765	12.1
1934	556	30.4	90,874	25.7	164	9.0	41,058	11.6
1936	563	30.7	88,659	25.1	182	9.9	46,984	13.3
1938	625	34.7	103,393	29.5	159	8.9	43,819	12.5
1928 - 38 Average	580	31.7	95,273	27.1	169	9.2	42,555	12.1
Year	TENANTS				TOTALS			
	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Totals
1928	1,099	59.8	214,961	61.8	1,837	100	348,049	100
1930	1,075	58.6	209,092	59.8	1,835	100	349,783	100
1932	1,094	59.3	213,751	60.7	1,844	100	352,152	100
1934	1,107	60.6	221,264	62.7	1,827	100	353,196	100
1936	1,089	59.4	217,390	61.6	1,834	100	353,033	100
1938	1,014	56.4	203,381	58.0	1,798	100	350,593	100
1928 - 38 Average	1,080	59.1	213,306	60.8	1,829	100	351,134	100

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 26  
YEARS OF TENURE  
January 1, 1935

Owners	Clay County		State of Iowa	
	Number of Farms	Percent of County Total	Number of Farms	Percent of State Total
On present farm less than 1 year	21	3.9	4,442	5.2
1 year	21	3.9	3,198	3.8
2 years	15	2.8	3,282	3.8
3 years	12	2.2	2,857	3.4
4 years	18	3.3	3,228	3.8
5-9 years	72	13.4	11,726	13.8
10-14 years	69	12.9	11,279	13.2
15 years and over	310	57.6	45,076	53.0
TOTALS	538	100.0	85,088	100.0
Tenants				
On present farm less than 1 year	163	16.0	21,763	20.1
1 year	131	12.9	15,053	13.9
2 years	97	9.5	11,555	10.7
3 years	81	7.9	8,285	7.7
4 years	72	7.1	7,564	7.0
5 years and over	475	46.6	43,826	40.6
TOTALS	1,019	100.0	108,046	100.0

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 27  
FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY SIZE CLASSES

Acres in Farms	Number of Farms											
	1928		1930		1932		1934		1936		1938	
	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total
0-9	9	.49	20	1.09	19	1.03	19	1.04	33	1.80	15	.84
10-29	37	2.01	44	2.40	45	2.44	41	2.24	43	2.34	37	2.06
30-49	33	1.80	34	1.85	41	2.22	29	1.59	43	2.34	37	2.06
50-69	19	1.04	21	1.14	26	1.41	23	1.26	26	1.42	23	1.28
70-109	223	12.14	218	11.88	226	12.26	244	13.56	225	12.27	232	12.90
110-149	216	11.76	222	12.10	208	11.28	203	11.11	223	12.16	204	11.35
150-199	595	32.39	587	31.77	578	31.35	556	30.43	553	30.15	558	31.04
200-249	165	8.98	151	8.25	164	8.89	155	8.33	145	7.91	147	8.18
250-299	237	12.90	219	11.95	201	10.90	226	12.37	208	11.34	205	11.40
300-349	60	3.59	71	3.87	92	4.99	76	4.16	73	3.98	70	3.89
350-399	130	7.08	134	7.30	135	7.32	139	7.61	148	8.07	148	8.23
400-449	29	1.58	36	1.96	31	1.68	32	1.75	27	1.47	32	1.78
450-499	34	1.85	36	1.96	30	1.63	32	1.75	31	1.69	31	1.72
500-549	14	.76	10	.55	16	.87	13	.71	11	.60	13	.72
550-599	8	.44	11	.60	12	.65	13	.71	16	.87	13	.72
600-649	4	.22	4	.22	4	.22	6	.33	4	.22	6	.33
650-699	5	.27	4	.22	3	.16	5	.27	7	.38	4	.22
700-749	2	.11	2	.11	0	.00	3	.16	3	.16	3	.17
750-799	5	.27	4	.22	0	.00	4	.22	3	.16	6	.33
800-849	3	.16	3	.16	1	.05	1	.06	4	.22	3	.17
850-899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
900-949	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
950-999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1000-1099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1100-1199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1200-1299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1300-1399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1400-1499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1500-1599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1600-1699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1700-1799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1800-1899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
1900-1999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2000-2099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2100-2199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2200-2299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2300-2399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2400-2499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2500-2599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2600-2699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2700-2799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2800-2899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
2900-2999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3000-3099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3100-3199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3200-3299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3300-3399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3400-3499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3500-3599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3600-3699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3700-3799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3800-3899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
3900-3999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4000-4099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4100-4199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4200-4299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4300-4399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4400-4499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4500-4599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4600-4699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4700-4799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4800-4899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
4900-4999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5000-5099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5100-5199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5200-5299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5300-5399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5400-5499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5500-5599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5600-5699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5700-5799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5800-5899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
5900-5999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6000-6099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6100-6199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6200-6299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6300-6399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6400-6499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6500-6599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6600-6699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6700-6799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6800-6899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
6900-6999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7000-7099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7100-7199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7200-7299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7300-7399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7400-7499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7500-7599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7600-7699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7700-7799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7800-7899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
7900-7999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8000-8099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8100-8199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8200-8299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8300-8399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8400-8499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8500-8599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8600-8699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8700-8799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8800-8899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
8900-8999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9000-9099	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9100-9199	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9200-9299	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9300-9399	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9400-9499	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9500-9599	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9600-9699	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9700-9799	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9800-9899	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
9900-9999	3	.16	4	.22	7	.38	9	.49	8	.44	4	.22
Total Farms	1,837	100.00	1,835	100.00	1,844	100.00	1,827	100.00	1,834	100.00	1,798	100.00

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 28  
AUTOS, TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND RADIOS  
1926-1939

Year	Automobiles	Trucks	Tractors	Radios
1926	1,937	162	545	301
1927	1,958	224	601	506
1928	1,954	208	620	654
1929	1,961	238	656	852
1930	1,987	255	740	1,037
1931	2,009	272	776	1,070
1932	1,879	260	730	997
1933	1,739	203	651	827
1934	1,843	196	676	858
1935	1,795	191	709	1,002
1936	1,794	200	870	1,141
1937	1,799	289	1,047	1,397
1938	1,855	185	1,229	1,432
1939	1,791	171	1,342	1,488

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,  
Iowa Department of Agriculture.



TABLE 29  
ACREAGE OWNED BY CORPORATIONS  
January 1, 1937

Township	Insurance Com- panies	Banks	Land & Mortgage Com- panies	Federal Land Banks.	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpor- ate Owned
Garfield	3,762	200	862	160	520	160	5,664	26.54
Herdland	3,741	80	-	80	1,183	-	5,084	23.09
Douglas	1,640	-	-	-	-	-	1,640	7.11
Peterson	920	100	-	523	-	255	1,798	8.84
Logan	5,854	-	160	-	560	320	6,894	32.12
Gillett Grove	2,040	-	-	-	80	480	2,600	11.40
Lincoln	674	160	-	-	-	40	874	3.90
Clay	587	-	40	-	80	400	1,107	4.89
Freeman	1,735	-	626	-	-	-	2,361	10.58
Sioux & Spencer	996	-	-	-	440	164	1,600	8.16
Riverton	1,871	-	-	324	270	-	2,465	11.64
Lone Tree	3,086	240	160	-	340	-	3,826	18.53
Lake	2,327	-	868	-	158	80	3,433	17.66
Meadow	3,285	-	-	-	153	272	3,710	16.74
Summit	1,634	240	-	-	311	-	2,185	9.59
Waterford	2,080	32	-	-	-	120	2,230	9.98
COUNTY TOTAL	36,232	1,050	2,716	1,087	4,095	2,291	47,471	13.70

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology,  
Iowa State College.

TABLE 30  
ACREAGE OWNED BY CORPORATIONS  
January 1, 1939

Township	Insurance Companies	Banks	Land & Mort- gage Com- panies	Fed- eral Land Banks	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpor- ate Owned
Garfield	3,845	200	502	160	80	160	4,947	23.18
Herdland	3,871	160	-	80	1,183	-	5,294	24.05
Douglas	1,560	-	-	-	-	-	1,560	6.76
Peterson	760	100	-	839	120	335	2,154	10.59
Logan	6,188	-	-	80	884	320	7,472	34.82
Gillett Grove	1,880	-	-	-	80	320	2,280	10.00
Lincoln	674	-	-	-	-	40	714	3.19
Clay	672	-	40	-	80	320	1,112	4.91
Freeman	1,820	80	160	-	-	540	2,600	11.65
Sioux & Spencer	1,467	-	-	-	-	164	1,631	8.32
Riverton	2,301	-	-	324	430	-	3,055	14.42
Lone Tree	3,286	240	160	-	380	-	4,066	19.69
Lake	2,785	-	436	-	85	360	3,666	18.86
Meadow	2,899	-	-	-	153	272	3,324	15.00
Summit	1,800	80	-	-	160	-	2,040	8.95
Waterford	2,120	30	-	-	260	120	2,530	11.33
COUNTY TOTAL	37,928	890	1,298	1,483	3,895	2,951	48,445	13.98

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology,  
Iowa State College.

TABLE 33  
VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS  
1880-1935

Year	Number of Farms*	Number of Acres*	Value of Land	Value of Buildings	Value of Land and Buildings	Value of Land & Bldgs.	
						Per Acre	Per Farm
1880	697	85,329	-	-	\$ 917,895	\$ 10.76	\$ 1,317
1890	1,300	258,091	-	-	4,915,700	19.05	3,781
1900	1,684	344,960	11,440,140	1,750,250	13,190,390	38.24	7,833
1910	1,668	335,912	23,304,306	3,448,984	26,753,290	79.64	16,039
1920	1,769	341,029	74,498,647	8,955,550	83,454,197	244.71	47,176
1925	1,772	322,921	37,812,693	8,851,555	46,664,248	144.51	26,334
1930	1,800	346,577	35,592,328	9,805,644	45,397,972	130.99	25,221
1935	1,790	345,095	-	-	29,255,886	84.78	16,344

\*Differences in numbers of farms and acres reported in this table and in other tables in this bulletin are due to differences in sources of data.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 32  
REAL PROPERTY AND MONEYS AND CREDITS TAXES  
COLLECTIBLE IN 1939, FOR ALL PURPOSES  
(Exclusive of Special Assessments)

	Cities and Towns	Rural Districts	Total for County
General State Tax	\$ 9,270.07	\$ 44,661.89	\$ 53,931.96
Soldiers' Bonus Tax	3,222.15	8,022.19	11,244.34
General County Tax	6,952.55	33,496.47	40,449.02
Court Expense Tax	1,158.77	5,582.72	6,741.49
Poor Tax	6,952.55	33,496.45	40,449.00
Insane Tax, State Hospital	1,158.77	5,582.72	6,741.49
Insane Tax, County Hospital	-- --	-- --	-- --
County School Tax	463.50	2,233.11	2,696.61
Soldiers' Relief Tax	-- --	-- --	-- --
General County Bond Tax	6,674.43	32,156.56	38,830.99
Court House Tax	-- --	-- --	-- --
Emergency Tax	4,635.02	22,330.94	26,965.96
Bovine Tuberculosis Eradication	-- --	-- --	-- --
Secondary Roads - Construction	2,317.52	25,010.68	27,328.20
Secondary Roads - Maintenance	3,621.16	97,362.97	105,984.13
District School Tax	136,526.92	226,829.33	363,356.25
City Tax	49,819.49	-- --	49,819.49
Miscellaneous Taxes	516.48	3,439.79	3,956.27
Total	\$ 238,289.38	\$ 540,205.32	\$ 778,495.20*

\*Includes special one mill tax on moneys and credits for Soldiers' Bonus Bonds.

Source: 1939 Report,  
State Board of Assessment and Review.



TABLE 33  
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE

Type of School	Number of Schools		
	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39
1. Kindergarten	2	3	3
2. One-room rural elementary	73	73	67
3. Two-room (or more) rural elementary	1	-	-
4. Elementary, not rural	14	14	14
5. Separately organized Jr. High	-	3	1
6. Jr.-Sr. High, one organization	-	-	-
7. Separately organized Jr. High	-	2	-
8. Regular High, 4 years or less	12	10	12
9. Junior College	-	-	-
Total Number of Schools	102	105	97

TABLE 34  
ENROLLMENT IN SCHOOLS BY TYPE

Type of School	Enrollment in Schools		
	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39
1. Kindergarten	65	102	101
2. One-room rural elementary	1,019	950	811
3. Two-room (or more) rural elementary	29	-	-
4. Elementary, not rural	1,865	1,800	1,701
5. *Jr.-Sr. High, one organization	91	398	247
6. Regular High, 4 years or less	746	968	1,195
7. Junior College	-	-	-
Total Enrollment in all Schools	3,815	4,218	4,055

\*Includes enrollment for School Types 5, 6 and 7 in Table 33.

Source: Annual Reports of County Superintendents to  
State Department of Public Instruction.

TABLE 35  
MILES OF ROADS BY TYPE  
January 1, 1939

Type of Surface	Primary Roads Outside Corporations	Secondary Roads		Total Mileage in Road System
		County Trunk	Local County	
Earth				
Unimproved	-	-	247.95	247.95
Improved	-	-	50.30	50.30
Surfaced				
Soil Surfaced	-	-	-	-
Shale	-	-	-	-
Gravel	7.0	141.91	560.75	709.66
Stone	-	-	-	-
Paved				
Bituminous	-	-	-	-
Concrete	60.3	-	-	60.30
Brick	-	-	-	-
County Total	67.3	141.91	859.00	1,068.21

Source: Annual Report, 1938,  
Iowa Highway Commission